

Institut Jules Bordet
Samedi 17 novembre 2018

19^{ÈME} RENCONTRE
EVELINE MARKIEWICZ

OBSTACLES EN RECHERCHE
COOPÉRATIVE INTERNATIONALE

ELIE AZOULAY





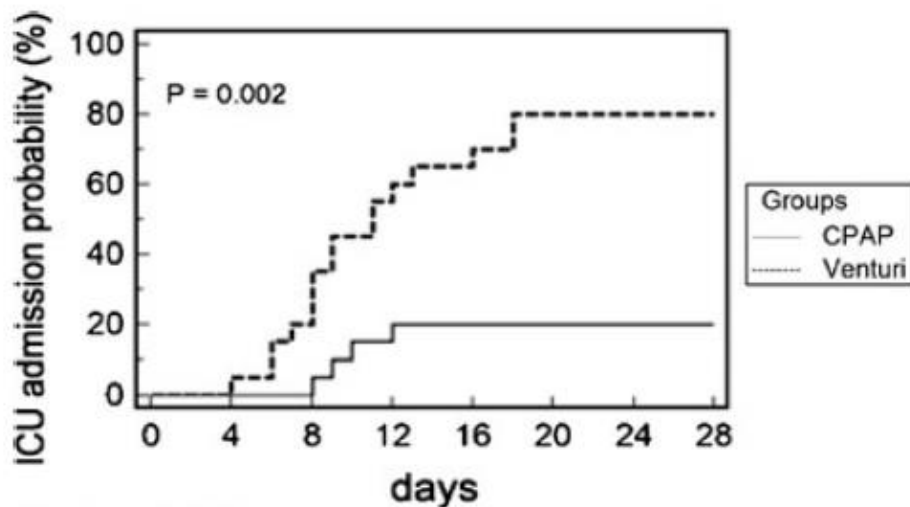
1 . AVOIR UNE IDÉE DE RECHERCHE PERTINENTE POUR TOUS

OBSTACLES À LA GÉNÉRALISATION

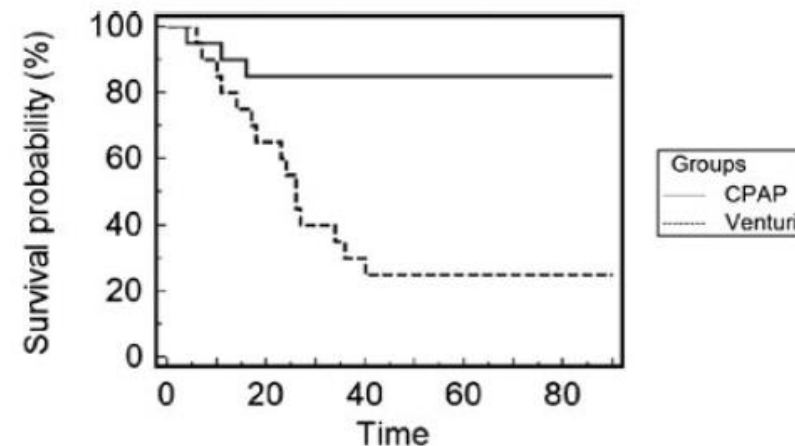
- **ÉPIDÉMIOLOGIE DE LA MALADIE D'INTÉRÊT**
- **TAUX D'ÉVÈNEMENTS (PAS SEULEMENT DANS LES LMIC)**
- **ACCÈS À LA RÉANIMATIONS (VNI)**
- **MODÈLES « STANDARD OF CARE » DIFFÉRENTS D'UN ENDROIT À L'AUTRE**
- **MÉDICAMENTS ET DISPOSITIFS ONT DES RÉGULATIONS DIFFÉRENTS**
- **REMBOURSEMENTS ET AUTORISATIONS DIFFÉRENTS**
- **INDUSTRIELS (INTERLOCUTEURS DIFFÉRENTS)**

Vincenzo Squadrone
Massimo Massaia
Benedetto Bruno
Filippo Marmont
Michele Falda
Carlotta Bagna
Stefania Bertone
Claudia Filippini
Arthur S. Slutsky
Umberto Vitolo
Mario Boccardo
V. Marco Ranieri

Early CPAP prevents evolution of acute lung injury in patients with hematologic malignancy



Number at risk	
Group: CPAP	20 20 19 16 16 16 16 16
Group: Venturi	20 19 13 8 6 4 4 4



Number at risk	
Group: CPAP	20 19 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
Group: Venturi	20 17 13 8 5 5 5 5 5

Fig. 3 Kaplan–Meier curves of hospital mortality

COMMENT SURVIVRE À UN MARIAGE OÙ ON NE CONNAÎT PERSONNE



1. SQUATTER LE BUFFET



2. S'INVENTER UNE NOUVELLE
PERSONNALITÉ



3. REPÉRER UNE AUTRE
ÂME ESSEULÉE



4. NE PLUS LA LÂCHER



5. S'INCRUSTER DANS UNE
CONVERSATION



6. SYMPATHISER AVEC LES
ENFANTS D'HONNEUR

2. AVOIR UN RÉSEAU



Réseau académique vs. Réseau industriel

LE GROUPE

- 1. TROUVER LES BONNES PERSONNES (*CRITICAL FEWS*): COMMUNAUTÉ D'INTÉRÊT, AU DELÀ DU PROFESSIONNEL**
- 2. GARDER LE LIEN: UN RÉSEAU VA AU DELÀ DE LA RECHERCHÉ OU DU TRAVAIL**
- 3. IL Y A LE NOYAU DUR MAIS TOUT LE MONDE EST INVITE SANS RESTRICTION**
- 4. CHACUN DANS LE RESEAU DOIT TROUVER SON INTERET**
- 5. ENTRAIDE**
- 6. PROPOSER DES IDEES DIFFERENTES**
- 7. DONNER PLUS QUE DEMANDER**



3 . ASSURER UNE CERTAINE LOGISTIQUE



4 . RESTER FOCALISE SUR LE BUT PREMIER: LA RECHERCHE

Barriers to participation in clinical trials of cancer: a meta-analysis and systematic review of patient-reported factors

Edward J Mills, Dugald Seely, Beth Rachlis, Lauren Griffith, Ping Wu, Kumanan Wilson, Peter Ellis, James R Wright

	Randomised controlled trials											Non-randomised trials					Combined studies				
	Ref											Ref					Ref				
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	33	36	37	38	23	31	34	35	40	22	32	39	41	42
	n											n					n				
	887	60	545	83	323	265	204	88	75	100	150	211	154	216	328	276	218	344	558	297	70

Physician-related barriers





5. TROUVER UN COMITÉ D'ÉTHIQUE

Erwin J. O. Kompanje
Andrew I. R. Maas
David K. Menon
Jozef Kesecioglu

Medical research in emergency research in the European Union member states: tensions between theory and practice

Table 1 Overview of accepted approaches to consent in EU member states

EU member state	Form of consent for research in incapacitated patients	Form of consent in emergency research
Austria	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent
Belgium	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent
Bulgaria	Consent by legal representative	Waiver of consent
Cyprus	Presumed patient consent, unless it is obvious from previously expressed wishes that he/she would have refused	Presumed patient consent, unless it is obvious from previously expressed wishes that he/she would have refused
Czech Republic	Consent by legal representatives	Deferred consent
Denmark	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent (does not apply to research with medicinal products)
Estonia	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law

Finland	Consent by legal representative	Prior written proxy consent	Luxembourg	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law
France	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent	Malta	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law
Germany	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent	Netherlands	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent
Greece	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law	Poland	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law
Hungary	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law	Portugal	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law
Ireland	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law	Romania	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law
Italy	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent	Slovakia	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent
Latvia	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent	Slovenia	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent
Lithuania	Written patient consent	Emergency research not mentioned in law	Spain	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law
			Sweden	Consent by legal representative	Emergency research not mentioned in law
			UK	Consent by legal representative	Deferred consent

ET BEAUCOUP D'AUTRES

- 1. TROUVER DE L'ARGENT**
- 2. SE METTRE TOUS D'ACCORD SUR LES PROJETS DE PUBLICATION**
- 3. AUTHORSHIP**
- 4. SUBSTUDIES**
- 5. PROPRIÉTÉ DES DONNÉES**
- 6. RAYONNEMENT**
- 7. ÉTUDE D'APRÈS**



